

Package ‘corlink’

July 22, 2025

Title Record Linkage, Incorporating Imputation for Missing Agreement Patterns, and Modeling Correlation Patterns Between Fields

Version 1.0.0

Description A matrix of agreement patterns and counts for record pairs is the input for the procedure. An EM algorithm is used to impute plausible values for missing record pairs. A second EM algorithm, incorporating possible correlations between per-field agreement, is used to estimate posterior probabilities that each pair is a true match - i.e. constitutes the same individual.

Depends R ($\geq 3.2.4$)

License CC0

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 5.0.1

NeedsCompilation no

Author John Ferguson [aut, cre]

Maintainer John Ferguson <john.ferguson@nuigalway.ie>

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2016-10-20 23:17:42

Contents

corlink	2
linkd	2
Index	4

corlink	<i>corlink: Record linkage, Incorporating Imputation for Missing Agreement Patterns, and Modeling correlation patterns between fields</i>
---------	---

Description

A matrix of agreement patterns and counts for record pairs is the input for the procedure. An EM algorithm is used to impute plausible values for missing record pairs. A second EM algorithm, incorporating possible correlations between per-field agreement, is used to estimate posterior probabilities that each pair is a true match - i.e. constitutes the same individual.

corlink functions

linkd

linkd	<i>Function to impute missing agreement patterns and then to link data</i>
-------	--

Description

Function to impute missing agreement patterns and then to link data

Usage

```
linkd(d, initial_m = NULL, initial_u = NULL, p_init = 0.5,
      fixed_col = NULL, alg = "m")
```

Arguments

d	Matrix of agreement patterns with final column counting the number of times that pattern was observed. See Details
initial_m	starting probabilities for per-field agreement in record pairs, both records being generated from the same individual. Defaults to NULL
initial_u	starting probabilities for per-field agreement in record pairs, with the two records being generated from differing individuals Defaults to NULL
p_init	starting probability that both records for a randomly selected record pair is associated with the same individual
fixed_col	vector indicating columns that are not to be updated in initial EM algorithm. Useful if good prior estimates of the mis-match probabilities. See details
alg	character; see Details

Details

`d` is a numeric matrix with N rows corresponding to N record pairs, and $L+1$ columns the first L of which show the field agreement patterns observed over the record pairs, and the last column the total number of times that pattern was observed in the database. The code 0 is used for a field that differs for two records, 1 for a field that agrees, and 2 for a missing field. `fixed_col` indicates the components of the `u` vector (per field probabilities of agreement for 2 records from differing individuals) that are not to be updated when applying the EM algorithm to estimate components of the Feligi Sunter model. `alg` has four possible values. The default 'm' fits a log-linear model for the agreement counts only within the record pairs that corresponds to the same individual, 'b' fits differing log-linear models for the 2 clusters, 'i' corresponds to the original Feligi Sunter algorithm, with probabilities estimated via the EM algorithm, 'a' fits all the previously listed models

Value

A list, the first component is a matrix - the posterior probabilities of being a true match is the last column, the second component are the fitted models used to generate the predicted probabilities

Examples

```
# Simulate data
m_probs <- rep(0.8,6)
u_probs <- rep(0.2,6)
means_match <- -1*qnorm(1-m_probs)
means_mismatch <- -1*qnorm(1-u_probs)
missingprobs <- rep(.2,6)
thedata <- do_sim(cor_match=0.2,cor_mismatch=0,nsample=10^4,pi_match=.5,
m_probs=rep(0.8,5),u_probs=rep(0.2,5),missingprobs=rep(0.4,5))
colnames(thedata) <- c(paste("V",1:5,sep="_"),"count")
output <- linkd(thedata)
output$fitted_probs
```

Index

- * **EM**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **Feligi/Sunter,**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **algorithm,**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **class,**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **correlation**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **latent**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **linkage,**
 - linkd, [2](#)
- * **probabilistic**
 - linkd, [2](#)

corlink, [2](#)
corlink-package (corlink), [2](#)

linkd, [2](#)