

Package ‘geoscale’

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geoscale-package

Geological Time Scale Plotting

Description

Functions for plotting time-series and distributions data against the international geological time scale.

Details

Package:	geoscale
Type:	Package
Version:	2.0
Date:	2015-05-12
License:	GPL (>=2)
LazyLoad:	no

Author(s)

Mark A. Bell <mark.bell521@gmail.com>

References

Gradstein, F. M., Ogg, J. M., and Schmitz, M., 2012, A geologic time scale, Boston, USA, Elsevier.

Examples

```
data(traits)
attach(traits)

geoscalePlot(age, trait, boxes="Age", ts.col=TRUE, scale="Period", type="l")
```

biozones

Ammonite biozone ages for the Upper Cretaceous

Description

This dataset provides the lower and upper ages of ammonite biozones between the Turonian and the Maastrichtian.

Usage

```
data(biozones)
```

Format

A matrix of 50 biozonal ages.

Source

Hardenbol, J., Thierry, J., Farley, M. B., Jacquin, T., Graciansky, P.-C., and Vail, P. R., 1998, Mesozoic and Cenozoic sequence chronostratigraphic framework of European basins, in Graciansky, P.-C., Hardenbol, J., Jacquin, T., and Vail, P. R., eds., Mesozoic and Cenozoic sequence stratigraphy of European basins, Volume 60: Tulsa, OK, Society of Economic Palaeontologists and Mineralogists (SEPM) Special Publications, p. 3-14.

geoscaleBox

Geological box plots.

Description

Plots a series of box plots against the geological time-scale.

Usage

```
geoscaleBox(data, ages, units = c("Age", "Epoch", "Period"),
  tick.scale = "myr", boxes = "Age", abbrev, cex.age = 0.3, cex.ts = 0.4,
  cex.pt = 1, age.lim= NULL, data.lim = NULL, box.width=1, user.scale,
  ts.col = TRUE, ts.width = 0.3, label,vers="ICS2015",no.axis=FALSE,
  notch=FALSE,log=FALSE, color,direction ="horizontal",erotate,arotate,urotate,...)
```

Arguments

data	The distributions to be plotted, either a matrix of columns or as a list (see examples below).
ages	The ages in millions of years for each box to be plotted.
units	The temporal unit(s) to be included in the timescale, options include: "Eon", "Era", "Period", "Epoch", "Age" and "User". The option "User" is required when including a user-defined timescale. This also requires an object to be assigned to user.scale.
tick.scale	The resolution of the tick marks at the base of the timescale, the default is the same as units. The resolution of the scale can also be chosen by specifying a value or removed entirely by using "no".
boxes	Option to include grey boxes for individual time bins. Same options as for scale.
abbrev	Option to abbreviate names of geological units in the time scale, options are the same as for units.

<code>cex.age</code>	Size of the numbers on the scale bar.
<code>cex.ts</code>	Size of the text in the time scale.
<code>cex.pt</code>	Size of the individual points.
<code>age.lim</code>	The range of values for the x-axis.
<code>data.lim</code>	The range of values for the y-axis.
<code>box.width</code>	The width of the boxes in millions of years.
<code>user.scale</code>	The data object to be used when including a user-defined time scale, requires the option "User" to be included in units. See <code>data(UKzones)</code> as an example of the required data format.
<code>ts.col</code>	Whether to include colours in the timescale.
<code>ts.width</code>	Proportion of the plot used for the time scale, value must be between 0 and 1.
<code>label</code>	Label for the y-axis.
<code>vers</code>	The version of the time scale to use. Options include: "ICS2015", "ICS2014", "ICS2013", "ICS2012", "ICS2011", "ICS2010", "ICS2009", "ICS2008".
<code>no.axis</code>	Option to remove the label on the y-axis.
<code>notch</code>	Option to draw notches in the individual boxes, see <code>help(boxplot)</code> .
<code>log</code>	Option to plot the y-axis on a log scale, default is FALSE.
<code>color</code>	Option for the color of the boxes.
<code>direction</code>	The orientation of the plot, can be either "horizontal" or "vertical".
<code>erotate</code>	A numerical value for the rotation for the Epoch/Series temporal units, default values are 0 when <code>direction = "upwards"</code> and 90 when <code>direction = "rightwards"</code> .
<code>arotate</code>	A numerical value for the rotation for the Age/Stage temporal units, default values are 0 when <code>direction = "upwards"</code> and 90 when <code>direction = "rightwards"</code> .
<code>urotate</code>	A numerical value for the rotation for the User temporal units, default values are 0 when <code>direction = "upwards"</code> and 90 when <code>direction = "rightwards"</code> .
<code>...</code>	All other options passed to <code>points</code> .

Author(s)

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Examples

```
## Plotting data from a matrix

data1 <- matrix(ncol=10,nrow=30,data=runif(30,0,100))
ages <- seq(10,100,10)
geoscaleBox(data1,ages,boxes="Age",pch=19,box.width=2)

## Plotting data from a list

data2 <- vector("list",10)
for(d in 1:length(data2)){
  data2[[d]] <- runif(30,0,100)
```

```

    }
    ages <- seq(10,100,10)
    geoscaleBox(data2,ages,boxes="Age",pch=19,box.width=2)

## Example dataset

data(size)
ages <- as.numeric(colnames(size))
geoscaleBox(data=size,ages=ages,pch=19,boxes="Age")

# Plotting on a log scale
geoscaleBox(data=size,ages=ages,pch=19,boxes="Age",log=TRUE)

```

geoscalePlot

*Geological time scale plotting.***Description**

Plots two variables and includes the geological time-scale with a number of possible scales.

Usage

```

geoscalePlot(ages,data,units=c("Age","Epoch","Period"),
  tick.scale="myr",boxes="Age",abbrev, cex.age=0.3,cex.ts=0.4,cex.pt=1,
  age.lim=NULL,data.lim=NULL,user.scale,ts.col=TRUE,ts.width=0.3,label,
  vers="ICS2015",no.axis=FALSE,direction="horizontal",erotate,arotate,
  urotate,...)

```

Arguments

ages	The first dataset, should be the age variable.
data	The second dataset, should be the data variable.
units	The temporal unit(s) to be included in the timescale, options include: "Eon", "Era", "Period", "Epoch", "Age" and "User". The option "User" is required when including a user-defined timescale. This also requires an object to be assigned to user.scale.
tick.scale	The resolution of the tick marks at the base of the timescale, the default is the same as units. The resolution of the scale can also be chosen by specifying a value or removed entirely by using "no".
boxes	Option to include grey boxes for individual time bins. Same options as for scale.
abbrev	Option to abbreviate names of geological units in the time scale, options are the same as for units.
cex.age	Size of the numbers on the scale bar.
cex.ts	Size of the text in the time scale.
cex.pt	Size of the individual points.

<code>age.lim</code>	The temporal range for the plot.
<code>data.lim</code>	The range of data to be plotted.
<code>user.scale</code>	The data object to be used when including a user-defined time scale, requires the option "User" to be included in units. See <code>data(UKzones)</code> as an example of the required data format.
<code>ts.col</code>	Whether to include colours in the timescale.
<code>ts.width</code>	Amount of space taken up by plotting the time scale, value must be between 0 and 1.
<code>label</code>	Label for the data axis.
<code>vers</code>	The version of the time scale to use. Options include: "ICS2015", "ICS2014", "ICS2013", "ICS2012", "ICS2011", "ICS2010", "ICS2009", "ICS2008", "ICS2007", "ICS2006", "ICS2005", "ICS2004", "ICS2003", "ICS2002", "ICS2001", "ICS2000".
<code>no.axis</code>	Option to remove the label on the y-axis.
<code>direction</code>	The orientation of the plot, can be either "horizontal" or "vertical".
<code>erotate</code>	A numerical value for the rotation for the Epoch/Series temporal units, default values are 90 when <code>direction='horizontal'</code> and 0 when <code>direction='vertical'</code> .
<code>arotate</code>	A numerical value for the rotation for the Age/Stage temporal units, default values are 90 when <code>direction='horizontal'</code> and 0 when <code>direction='vertical'</code> .
<code>urotate</code>	A numerical value for the rotation for the User temporal units, default values are 90 when <code>direction='horizontal'</code> and 0 when <code>direction='vertical'</code> .
<code>...</code>	Other arguments passed to <code>points</code> .

Author(s)

Mark A. Bell <mark.bell521@gmail.com>

Examples

```
### Basic plots

data(trait)
attach(trait)

## 1. A simple bivariate plot
geoscalePlot(age, trait)

## 2. Including the entire time scale
geoscalePlot(age, trait, units=c("Eon", "Era", "Age", "Epoch", "Period"), type="l")

## 3. Including abbreviations in the time scale
# (a) For one or more temporal units
geoscalePlot(age, trait, units=c("Eon", "Era", "Age", "Epoch", "Period"), type="l",
  abbrev=c("Age", "Epoch"))
# (b) For all temporal units
geoscalePlot(age, trait, units=c("Eon", "Era", "Age", "Epoch", "Period"), type="l",
  abbrev=c("All"))

## 4. Rotating names in the time scale
```

```

geoscalePlot(age,trait,units=c("Eon","Era","Age","Epoch","Period"),type="l",
             erotate=45)

### Including a user defined timescale

data(trait)
attach(trait)
data(biozones)

geoscalePlot(age,trait,boxes="User",user.scale=biozones,type="o",
             units=c("Age","Period","User"),xlim=c(65,95),tick.scale="User")

```

size

*Body-size data from trilobite specimens***Description**

This dataset contains the measurements of trilobite specimens from the Cambrian and Ordovician. Each column represents a geological Stage.

Usage

```
data(timescales)
```

Format

A matrix of geological stages for the Cambrian and Ordovician containing measurements of trilobite specimens.

Source

Bell, M, 2009, unpublished PhD Thesis, University of Bristol.

timescales

*Geological time scale from Harland et al., (2012)***Description**

This dataset provides the geological ages for the entire geological timescale from Gradstein (2012) along with the RGB colour values used in the current version.

Usage

```
data(timescales)
```

Format

A matrix of first and last datums along with RGB values for each geological time period.

Source

Gradstein, F. M., Ogg, J. M., and Schmitz, M., 2012, A geologic time scale, Boston, USA, Elsevier.

traits

A time-series for one trait.

Description

A set of randomly generated trait values along with their associated geological ages.

Usage

```
data(traits)
```

Format

A matrix of 30 trait values and geological ages.

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