# Package 'llogistic'

July 22, 2025

Title The L-Logistic Distribution

Version 1.0.3

**Description** Density, distribution function, quantile function and random generation for the L-Logistic distribution with parameters m and phi. The parameter m is the median of the distribution.

Imports stats

**Depends** R (>= 3.3.0)

License GPL-3

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 6.1.0

NeedsCompilation no

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**Repository** CRAN

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The L-Logistic Distribution

#### Description

Density, distribution function, quantile function and random generation for the L-Logistic distribution with parameters m and phi.

#### Usage

```
dllogistic(x, m, phi, log = FALSE)
pllogistic(q, m, phi, lower.tail = TRUE, log.p = FALSE)
qllogistic(p, m, phi, lower.tail = TRUE, log.p = FALSE)
rllogistic(n, m, phi)
```

#### Arguments

x, q	vector of quantiles.
m,phi	parameters of the L-Logistic distribution. The parameter m lies in the interval $(0,1)$ and phi is positive.
log,log.p	logical; if TRUE, probabilities p are given as log(p).
lower.tail	logical; if TRUE (default), probabilities are $P[X \le x]$ , otherwise, $P[X > x]$ .
р	vector of probabilities.
n	number of observations.

#### Details

The llogistic distribution has density

 $f(x) = phi(1-m)^p him^p hi(x(1-x))^{(phi-1)/((1-m)^p hix^p hi + m^p hi(1-x)^p hi)^2},$ 

for 0 < x < 1, where m is a median of the distribution and phi is a shape parameter.

#### Value

dllogistic(x,m,phi) gives the density function, rllogistic(n,m,phi) gives n random variates and qllogistic(p,m,phi) gives the quantile.

#### Source

The L-Losgistic distribution was introduced by Tadikamalla and Johnson (1982), which refer to this distribution as Logit-Logistic distribution. Here, we have a new parameterization of the Logit-Logistic with the median as a parameter.

#### References

Paz, R.F., Balakrishnan, N and Bazán, Jorge L. (2016). L-Logistic Distribution: Properties, Inference and an Application to Study Poverty and Inequality in Brazil. São Carlos: Universidade Federal de São Carlos. Tecnical-Scientific Report No. 261, Teory and Method. Sponsored by the Department of Statistical, <URL:http://www.pipges.ufscar.br/publicacoes/ relatorios-tecnicos/arquivos-1/rt261.pdf>.

TADIKAMALLA, P. R.; JOHNSON, N. L. (1982). Systems of frequency curves generated by transformations of logistic variables. Biometrika, v. 69, n. 2, p. 461.

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## Examples

dllogistic(0.3,	0.5,	2)
<pre>pllogistic(0.7,</pre>	0.5,	2)
qllogistic(0.2,	0.5,	2)
rllogistic(10,	0.5,	2)

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