# Package 'mmcards'

July 23, 2025

Title Playing Cards Utility Functions

Version 0.1.1

Description Early insights in probability theory were largely influenced by questions about gambling and games of chance, as noted by Blitzstein and Hwang (2019, ISBN:978-1138369917). In modern times, playing cards continue to serve as an effective teaching tool for probability, statistics, and even 'R' programming, as demonstrated by Grolemund (2014, ISBN:978-1449359010). The 'mmcards' package offers a collection of utility functions designed to aid in the creation, manipulation, and utilization of playing card decks in multiple formats. These include a standard 52-card deck, as well as alternative decks such as decks defined by custom anonymous functions and custom interleaved decks. Optimized for the development of educational 'shiny' applications, the package is particularly useful for teaching statistics and probability through card-based games. Functions include shuffle\_deck(), which creates either a shuffled standard deck or a shuffled custom alternative deck; deal card(), which takes a deck and returns a list object containing both the dealt card and the updated deck; and i\_deck(), which adds image paths to card objects, further enriching the package's utility in the development of interactive 'shiny' application card games.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

URL https://github.com/mightymetrika/mmcards

BugReports https://github.com/mightymetrika/mmcards/issues

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

Config/testthat/edition 3

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

LazyData true

VignetteBuilder knitr

NeedsCompilation no

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deal\_card

Deal a Card from the Deck

### Description

This function deals the top card from a given deck and returns the dealt card along with the updated deck.

#### Usage

```
deal_card(current_deck)
```

#### Arguments

current\_deck A data frame representing the current deck of cards. This can either be a standard deck, an anonymous deck, or an interleaved deck. The function also accepts an object of class "UpDeck" which contains an updated deck and the last dealt card.

#### Value

A list containing two elements: dealt\_card, a data frame representing the card that was dealt, and updated\_deck, a data frame representing the remaining cards in the deck. The list has the class attribute "UpDeck".

# Examples

```
# Using a standard deck
std_deck <- standard_deck()
result <- deal_card(std_deck)
result$dealt_card
result$updated_deck
# Using an "UpDeck" object
result2 <- deal_card(result)</pre>
```

2

# i\_deck

result2\$dealt\_card
result2\$updated\_deck

i\_deck

#### Add image paths to a deck of cards

# Description

This function takes a deck of cards and adds image paths to each card. It produces a new deck that includes the original information along with the image paths. The function is designed to work with various types of decks and allows for customization of image paths.

# Usage

```
i_deck(
  deck,
  i_path,
  cards = c("2C", "2D", "2H", "2S", "3C", "3D", "3H", "3S", "4C", "4D", "4H", "4S", "5C",
    "5D", "5H", "5S", "6C", "6D", "6H", "6S", "7C", "7D", "7H", "7S", "8C", "8D", "8H",
    "8S", "9C", "9D", "9H", "9S", "10C", "10D", "10H", "10S", "JC", "JD", "JH", "JS",
    "QC", "QD", "QH", "QS", "KC", "KD", "KH", "KS", "AC", "AD", "AH", "AS"),
    i_names = vector_playing_cards,
    i_type = "png"
)
```

#### Arguments

deck	A data frame representing a deck of cards. Default is standard_deck(), but the function is also optimized to work with shuffled_deck().
i_path	The file path to the folder containing the card images.
cards	A vector of card names corresponding to the images. Default includes all cards based on a deck created with standard_deck()
i_names	A vector of image file names corresponding to the cards. Should be in the same order as cards the default is vector_playing_cards which works when deck is set to standard_deck() and cards uses the default vector.
i_type	The file extension of the image files (e.g., "png", "jpg").

# Value

A data frame that includes the original deck along with image paths for each card. Inherits the class "ImgDeck" in addition to the original deck's classes.

#### Examples

#The following example shows how to add image paths to the 'mmcards' default #StandardDeck when the images referenced in ?vector\_playing\_cards are stored #in the working directory.

```
head(image_deck)
```

#See the README for an example of how to use i\_deck to incorporate images #into a 'shiny' application.

shuffle\_deck Shuffle a Deck of Cards

### Description

This function shuffles a deck of cards and returns the shuffled deck. The function can handle standard decks, anonymous decks, and interleaved decks. For interleaved decks, an option to pair shuffle is also available.

#### Usage

```
shuffle_deck(
    deck_of_cards = function(x) {
        standard_deck()
    },
    seed = NULL,
    paired = FALSE
)
```

#### Arguments

deck_of_cards	An anonymous function that returns a deck of cards as either a data frame or a list	
	of two numeric vectors for interleaved decks. Default is function(x){standard_deck()}.	
seed	An optional seed for reproducibility. Default is NULL.	
paired	d Logical flag to indicate if the interleaved deck should be pair shuffled. Default is FALSE.	

#### Value

A data frame representing the shuffled deck of cards. The data frame inherits various classes based on its type. All shuffled decks will have the classes "ShuffledDeck" and "data.frame". Additional class inheritance depends on the deck\_of\_cards parameter:

• "StandardDeck" if deck\_of\_cards returns a standard deck (default)

# standard\_deck

- "AnonymousDeck" if deck\_of\_cards returns a single vector
- "InterleavedDeck" if deck\_of\_cards returns a list of two vectors. If the paired parameter is set to TRUE, an interleaved deck will also inherit the class "PairedDeck".

#### Examples

```
# Standard deck
std_deck <- shuffle_deck()</pre>
head(std_deck)
# Anonymous deck
anon_deck <- shuffle_deck(deck_of_cards = function(x){runif(52, 1, 10)})</pre>
head(anon_deck)
# Interleaved deck
interleaved_deck <- shuffle_deck(</pre>
                         deck_of_cards = function(x){list(runif(26, 1, 5),
                                                             runif(26, 6, 10))})
head(interleaved_deck)
# Paired interleaved deck
paired_deck <- shuffle_deck(</pre>
                   deck_of_cards = function(x){list(runif(26, 1, 5),
                                                      runif(26, 6, 10))},
                   paired = TRUE)
head(paired_deck)
```

standard_deck	Generate a Standard Deck	of Playing	Cards
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#### Description

This function creates a standard deck of playing cards represented as a data frame. The deck includes suits, ranks, and values for each card.

#### Usage

```
standard_deck(
   suits = c("C", "D", "H", "S"),
   ranks = c("2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10", "J", "Q", "K", "A"),
   values = seq(2, 14.75, by = 0.25)
)
```

#### Arguments

suits	A character vector specifying the suits in the deck. Default is c('C', 'D', 'H',
	'S') for Clubs, Diamonds, Hearts, and Spades.

ranks	A character vector specifying the ranks in the deck. Default is c('2', '3', '4',
	'5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10', 'J', 'Q', 'K', 'A') for ranks 2 to Ace.
values	A numeric vector specifying the values assigned to each card in the deck. De-
	fault is a sequence from 2 to 14.75 incremented by 0.25.

# Value

A data frame representing the deck of cards. The data frame has four columns: rank, suit, card, and value. The data frame also has class attributes "StandardDeck" and "data.frame".

# Examples

```
deck <- standard_deck()
head(deck)
tail(deck)</pre>
```

vector\_playing\_cards Vector Playing Cards Image Names

# Description

Image names for vector playing cards

# Usage

vector\_playing\_cards

# Format

vector\_playing\_cards: A vector of length 52

A vector of length 5.

vector\_playing\_cards Names of cards for a 52 card deck

# Source

https://code.google.com/archive/p/vector-playing-cards/

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