

# Package ‘pulso’

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**Title** Load Microdata from Colombia's 'GEIH' ('DANE')

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** Programmatic access to microdata from Colombia's Gran Encuesta Integrada de Hogares ('GEIH'), published by 'DANE'. Provides a tidy interface to download, parse, and harmonize labor market surveys from 2007 to present. R companion to the 'pulso-co' 'Python' package.

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**URL** <https://github.com/Stebandido77/pulso>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/Stebandido77/pulso/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** R (>= 4.1.0)

**Imports** httr2 (>= 1.0.0), jsonlite (>= 1.8.0), tibble (>= 3.2.0), rlang (>= 1.1.0), cli (>= 3.6.0), fs (>= 1.6.0), digest (>= 0.6.0), data.table (>= 1.14.0), dplyr (>= 1.0.0), readxl (>= 1.4.0), xml2 (>= 1.3.0)

**Suggests** haven (>= 2.5.0), vctrs (>= 0.6.0), tidyr, testthat (>= 3.2.0), knitr, rmarkdown

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

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pulso_describe	<i>Describe a GEIH module</i>
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### Description

Returns a human-readable summary of a GEIH survey module: its survey level, available epochs, and harmonized canonical variables.

### Usage

```
pulso_describe(module)
```

### Arguments

module	Character. Module name (e.g., "ocupados"). Must be one of the modules registered in sources.json.
--------	---

### Value

A multi-line character string.

### Examples

```
pulso_describe("ocupados")
```

---

pulso\_describe\_column *Describe metadata for a single column*

---

**Description**

Pretty-prints metadata for a column in a tibble loaded with `metadata = TRUE`. Output format mirrors Python's `pulso.describe_column()`.

**Usage**

```
pulso_describe_column(df, column)
```

**Arguments**

`df` A tibble loaded with `pulso_load(..., metadata = TRUE)`.  
`column` Character. Column name to describe.

**Value**

A multi-line character string.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  df <- pulso_load(2024, 6, "ocupados", metadata = TRUE)  
  cat(pulso_describe_column(df, "P6430"))  
}
```

---

pulso\_describe\_variable  
*Describe a harmonized variable*

---

**Description**

Returns a human-readable summary of a canonical variable defined in `variable_map.json`: its module, description, source mappings per epoch, and any comparability warning.

**Usage**

```
pulso_describe_variable(variable_name)
```

**Arguments**

`variable_name` Character. Canonical variable name (e.g., "sexo"). The lookup is case-insensitive.

**Value**

A single multi-line character string.

**Examples**

```
pulso_describe_variable("sexo")
pulso_describe_variable("edad")
```

---

```
pulso_list_columns_metadata
      List metadata for all columns of a tibble
```

---

**Description**

Returns a tibble summary of all columns with their metadata.

**Usage**

```
pulso_list_columns_metadata(df)
```

**Arguments**

`df` A tibble loaded with `pulso_load(..., metadata = TRUE)`.

**Value**

A tibble with columns: column, label, type, module, source, has\_categories.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  df <- pulso_load(2024, 6, "ocupados", metadata = TRUE)
  summary <- pulso_list_columns_metadata(df)
  print(summary)
}
```

---

`pulso_list_validated_range`  
*List validated GEIH periods*

---

### Description

Returns the registry entries for which the downloaded data has been manually validated against DANE published figures.

### Usage

```
pulso_list_validated_range()
```

### Value

A tibble with one row per validated (year, month) pair, with columns: year (integer), month (integer), epoch (character), validated (logical, always TRUE), validated\_at (character, ISO-8601 or NA), num\_modules (integer). Sorted by year, month ascending.

### Examples

```
pulso_list_validated_range()
```

---

`pulso_list_variables` *List harmonized variables from the variable map*

---

### Description

Returns a tibble summarizing all canonical variables defined in variable\_map.json, optionally filtered by module.

### Usage

```
pulso_list_variables(module = NULL)
```

### Arguments

`module` Character or NULL. When non-NULL, restricts output to variables whose module field equals this value (exact match, case-sensitive). Available modules in the current variable map: `caracteristicas_generales`, `desocupados`, `inactivos`, `ocupados`, `otros_ingresos`, `vivienda_hogares`.

**Value**

A tibble with one row per variable and columns:

**canonical\_name** chr. Key used throughout the pulso package.

**module** chr. Survey module the variable belongs to.

**description\_es** chr. Spanish description, or NA if absent.

**comparability** chr. Always NA in this version (see Note).

**has\_warning** lgl. TRUE when a comparability\_warning is present and non-empty for the variable.

**num\_epochs** int. Number of epoch mappings defined.

Rows are sorted ascending by canonical\_name.

**Note**

The comparability column is always NA\_character\_ in the current version because the comparability field (expected values: "high" / "limited") has not yet been added to variable\_map.json. Only comparability\_warning (free text) is present in the data.

**Examples**

```
# All variables
pulso_list_variables()

# Subset by module
pulso_list_variables(module = "ocupados")
```

---

pulso\_load

*Load GEIH microdata for a single year-month-module*

---

**Description**

Downloads and parses microdata from Colombia's Gran Encuesta Integrada de Hogares (GEIH), published by DANE.

**Usage**

```
pulso_load(
  year,
  month,
  module,
  area = NULL,
  harmonize = TRUE,
  cache = TRUE,
  metadata = FALSE,
  allow_unvalidated = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

year	Integer. Year (2007 to current year).
month	Integer. Month (1-12).
module	Character. Module name (e.g., "ocupados").
area	Character or NULL. Optional area filter. NOT IMPLEMENTED in v0.1.0.
harmonize	Logical. Whether to apply harmonization. Default TRUE.
cache	Logical. Whether to cache downloads. Default TRUE.
metadata	Logical. Whether to attach DANE metadata to result. Default FALSE for Python parity. When TRUE, attaches metadata via <code>attr(df, "pulso_metadata")</code> and triggers lazy download of codebook on first call.
allow_unvalidated	Logical. When FALSE (default), raises <code>pulso_data_not_validated</code> for periods not yet manually validated against DANE published figures. Set TRUE to load anyway with a warning.

**Value**

A tibble with the microdata. If `metadata = TRUE`, the tibble has an attribute "pulso\_metadata" with structured column info.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  df <- pulso_load(year = 2024, month = 6, module = "ocupados",
                  metadata = TRUE)
  cat(pulso_describe_column(df, "P6430"))
}
```

---

`pulso_load_merged`      *Load and merge GEIH microdata across multiple modules*

---

**Description**

Downloads, parses, and joins microdata from multiple GEIH modules for a single year-month. All modules must be at the same survey level (persona or hogar).

**Usage**

```
pulso_load_merged(
  year,
  month,
  modules,
  harmonize = TRUE,
```

```

  cache = TRUE,
  metadata = FALSE,
  allow_unvalidated = FALSE
)

```

### Arguments

year	Integer. Year (2007 to current year).
month	Integer. Month (1-12).
modules	Character vector. Module names to merge (length $\geq$ 2). Use <code>pulso_load</code> for a single module.
harmonize	Logical. Whether to lowercase column names. Default TRUE.
cache	Logical. Whether to cache downloads. Default TRUE.
metadata	Logical. Whether to attach DANE metadata. Default FALSE.
allow_unvalidated	Logical. Passed through to each <code>pulso_load()</code> call. Default FALSE. When TRUE, metadata is composed from the first module's column index as a v0.1.0 approximation (multi-module metadata composition is planned for v0.2.0).

### Value

A tibble with columns from all requested modules, joined on shared identifier keys (directorio, secuencia\_p, orden for persona-level modules). The join is an outer join by default so that modules covering different person subsets (e.g., ocupados vs desocupados) are combined correctly.

### Note

Mixed-level merges (persona + hogar modules in the same call) are deferred to v0.2.0. If you need a hogar-level module, merge the result manually after separate calls.

### Examples

```

if (interactive()) {
  df <- pulso_load_merged(2024, 6, c("ocupados", "caracteristicas_generales"))
  nrow(df)
}

```

---

pulso\_tpm

*Fetch Tasa de Política Monetaria (TPM) from Banco de la República*

---

### Description

Returns Colombia's monetary policy rate as a tibble. Data source: Banco de la República SDMX API (DF\_CBR\_DAILY\_HIST). When the API is unavailable, falls back to a bundled snapshot extending to 2026-04-21.

**Usage**

```
pulso_tpm(start = NULL, end = NULL, use_fixture = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<b>start</b>	Optional start date as character "YYYY-MM-DD" or Date.
<b>end</b>	Optional end date as character "YYYY-MM-DD" or Date.
<b>use_fixture</b>	Logical or NULL. If NULL (default), auto-detect: tries API first, falls back to snapshot if unavailable. If TRUE, always use bundled snapshot. If FALSE, force API call.

**Value**

A tibble with columns:

**fecha** Date. Observation date.

**valor** numeric. TPM rate in percentage points.

**serie** character. Always "tpm".

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  # Recent TPM
  tpm_2024 <- pulso_tpm(start = "2024-01-01", end = "2024-12-31")
  # Full history (uses fixture if API down)
  tpm_all <- pulso_tpm()
}
```

---

pulso\_validation\_status

*Validation status for a GEIH period*

---

**Description**

Returns structured metadata about a specific year-month entry in the pulso registry, including whether it has been manually validated against published DANE figures.

**Usage**

```
pulso_validation_status(year, month)
```

**Arguments**

<b>year</b>	Integer. Year (2007 to current year).
<b>month</b>	Integer. Month (1-12).

**Value**

A one-row tibble with columns: year, month, epoch, validated, validated\_by, validated\_at, source\_url, file\_size\_mb, modules\_available, checksum\_sha256.

**Examples**

```
pulso_validation_status(2024, 6)
```

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