

# Package ‘stencilaschema’

July 23, 2025

**Title** Bindings for Stencila Schema

**Description** Provides R bindings for the Stencila Schema <<https://schema.stenci.la>>. This package is primarily aimed at R developers wanting to programmatically generate, or modify, executable documents.

**URL** <https://github.com/stencila/schema#readme>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/stencila/schema/issues>

**License** Apache License (>= 2)

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---

Any	<i>Any type</i>
-----	-----------------

---

**Description**

Any type

**Usage**

Any()

**Value**

A list of class Any

**Examples**

Any()

---

Array	<i>Array type</i>
-------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Array type

**Usage**

Array(items)

**Arguments**

items                      The type that items in the array should be

**Value**

A list of class Array describing the valid items of an array

**Examples**

Array(numeric)  
Array("numeric")  
Array(Person)  
Array(Union(character, Person))

---

ArrayValidator	<i>A validator specifying constraints on an array node.</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

A validator specifying constraints on an array node.

**Usage**

```
ArrayValidator(  
    contains,  
    id,  
    itemsValidator,  
    maxItems,  
    meta,  
    minItems,  
    uniqueItems  
)
```

**Arguments**

contains	An array node is valid if at least one of its items is valid against the contains schema.
id	The identifier for this item.
itemsValidator	Another validator node specifying the constraints on all items in the array.
maxItems	An array node is valid if its size is less than, or equal to, this value.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
minItems	An array node is valid if its size is greater than, or equal to, this value.
uniqueItems	A flag to indicate that each value in the array should be unique.

**Value**

A list of class ArrayValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Article

*An article, including news and scholarly articles.*

---

### **Description**

An article, including news and scholarly articles.

### **Usage**

```
Article(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  pageEnd,  
  pageStart,  
  pagination,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
pageEnd	The page on which the article ends; for example "138" or "xvi".
pageStart	The page on which the article starts; for example "135" or "xiii".
pagination	Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Article

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

as_scalar	<i>Declare that a node is scalar</i>
-----------	--------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Declare that a node is scalar

**Usage**

as\_scalar(node)

**Arguments**

node                   The node to declare as a scalar

**Value**

The node with the scalar class added to it

---

as_type	<i>Coerce a value to conform to the type Principally, marks values as scalar where possible</i>
---------	---

---

**Description**

Coerce a value to conform to the type Principally, marks values as scalar where possible

**Usage**

as\_type(value, type)

**Arguments**

value                   The value to coerce  
type                    The type to coerce it to

**Value**

The value, possibly coerced to the type



---

AudioObject	<i>An audio file</i>
-------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

An audio file

**Usage**

```
AudioObject(  
  contentUrl,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  bitrate,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  contentSize,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  embedUrl,  
  format,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  transcript,  
  url,
```

```

    version
  )

```

### Arguments

contentUrl	URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b>
about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
bitrate	Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).
caption	The caption for this audio recording.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
contentSize	File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
embedUrl	URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.
format	Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> .
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.

parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
transcript	The transcript of this audio recording.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class AudioObject

**See Also**

[MediaObject](#)

---

BlockContent	<i>Union type for valid block content.</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Union type for valid block content.

**Usage**

BlockContent

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

BooleanValidator	<i>A schema specifying that a node must be a boolean value.</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

A schema specifying that a node must be a boolean value.

**Usage**

BooleanValidator(id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |      |                                     |
|------|-------------------------------------|
| id   | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta | Metadata associated with this item. |

**Value**

A list of class BooleanValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Brand	<i>A brand used by an organization or person for labeling a product, product group, or similar.</i>
-------	---

---

**Description**

A brand used by an organization or person for labeling a product, product group, or similar.

**Usage**

```
Brand(  
  name,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  logo,  
  meta,  
  reviews,  
  url  
)
```

Arguments

name	The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
logo	A logo associated with the brand.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
reviews	Reviews of the brand.
url	The URL of the item.

Value

A list of class Brand

See Also

[Thing](#)

---

check_property	<i>Check that a value is present if required and conforms to the specified type for a property.</i>
----------------	---

---

Description

Check that a value is present if required and conforms to the specified type for a property.

Usage

```
check_property(type_name, property_name, is_required, is_missing, type, value)
```

Arguments

type_name	The name of the type that they property is on
property_name	The name of the property
is_required	Is a value for the property required?
is_missing	Is a value for the property missing?
type	The type to check against
value	The value to check

Value

The value, if it is valid, nothing otherwise

---

Cite	<i>A reference to a CreativeWork that is cited in another CreativeWork.</i>
------	---

---

**Description**

A reference to a CreativeWork that is cited in another CreativeWork.

**Usage**

```
Cite(  
  target,  
  citationMode,  
  content,  
  id,  
  meta,  
  pageEnd,  
  pageStart,  
  pagination,  
  prefix,  
  suffix  
)
```

**Arguments**

target	The target of the citation (URL or reference ID). <b>Required.</b>
citationMode	How the cite is rendered in the surrounding text.
content	Optional structured content/text of this citation.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
pageEnd	The page on which the work ends; for example "138" or "xvi".
pageStart	The page on which the work starts; for example "135" or "xiii".
pagination	Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".
prefix	A prefix to show before the citation.
suffix	A suffix to show after the citation.

**Value**

A list of class Cite

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

CiteGroup	<i>A group of Cite nodes</i>
-----------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

A group of Cite nodes

**Usage**

CiteGroup(items, id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| items | One or more Cites to be referenced in the same surrounding text. <b>Required.</b> |
| id    | The identifier for this item.   |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item.   |

**Value**

A list of class CiteGroup

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Code	<i>Base type for code nodes e.g. CodeBlock, CodeExpression.</i>
------	---

---

**Description**

Base type for code nodes e.g. CodeBlock, CodeExpression.

**Usage**

Code(text, format, id, meta, programmingLanguage)

**Arguments**

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| text                | The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>                            |
| format              | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code. |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.                                     |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.                               |
| programmingLanguage | The programming language of the code.                             |

**Value**

A list of class Code

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

CodeBlock	<i>A code block.</i>
-----------	----------------------

---

**Description**

A code block.

**Usage**

CodeBlock(text, exportFrom, format, id, importTo, meta, programmingLanguage)

**Arguments**

text	The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>
exportFrom	A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to export into the content of the code block.
format	Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code.
id	The identifier for this item.
importTo	A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to import the content of the code block as.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
programmingLanguage	The programming language of the code.

**Value**

A list of class CodeBlock

**See Also**

[Code](#)



---

CodeBlockTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from CodeBlock</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from CodeBlock

**Usage**

CodeBlockTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

CodeChunk	<i>A executable chunk of code.</i>
-----------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

A executable chunk of code.

**Usage**

```
CodeChunk(  
  text,  
  alters,  
  assigns,  
  caption,  
  declares,  
  duration,  
  errors,  
  exportFrom,  
  format,  
  id,  
  importTo,  
  imports,  
  label,  
  meta,  
  outputs,  
  programmingLanguage,  
  reads,  
  uses  
)
```

**Arguments**

text	The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>
alters	Names of variables that the code chunk alters.
assigns	Variables that the code chunk assigns to.
caption	A caption for the CodeChunk.
declares	Variables that the code chunk declares.
duration	Duration in seconds of the last execution of the chunk.
errors	Errors when compiling or executing the chunk.
exportFrom	A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to export into the content of the code block.
format	Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code.
id	The identifier for this item.
importTo	A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to import the content of the code block as.
imports	Software packages that the code chunk imports
label	A short label for the CodeChunk.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
outputs	Outputs from executing the chunk.
programmingLanguage	The programming language of the code.
reads	Filesystem paths that this code chunk reads from.
uses	Names of variables that the code chunk uses (but does not alter).

**Value**

A list of class CodeChunk

**See Also**

[CodeBlock](#)

**Examples**

```
CodeChunk(
  programmingLanguage = "r",
  text = "plot(1)",
  label = "Figure 1",
  id = "fig1",
  caption = list(
    Heading(
      content = list("Figure title"),
      depth = 2
    ),
    Paragraph(
```

```
        content = list(
            "A paragraph with some",
            Strong(content = list("strong emphasis")),
            "in it."
        )
    )
)
)
```

---

CodeError	<i>An error that occurred when parsing, compiling or executing a Code node.</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

An error that occurred when parsing, compiling or executing a Code node.

**Usage**

CodeError(errorMessage, errorType, id, meta, stackTrace)

**Arguments**

- errorMessage     The error message or brief description of the error. **Required.**
- errorType        The type of error e.g. "SyntaxError", "ZeroDivisionError".
- id                The identifier for this item.
- meta             Metadata associated with this item.
- stackTrace       Stack trace leading up to the error.

**Value**

A list of class CodeError

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

CodeExpression	<i>An expression defined in programming language source code.</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

An expression defined in programming language source code.

**Usage**

CodeExpression(text, errors, format, id, meta, output, programmingLanguage)

**Arguments**

text	The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>
errors	Errors when compiling or executing the chunk.
format	Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
output	The value of the expression when it was last evaluated.
programmingLanguage	The programming language of the code.

**Value**

A list of class CodeExpression

**See Also**

[CodeFragment](#)

---

CodeFragment	<i>Inline code.</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Inline code.

**Usage**

CodeFragment(text, format, id, meta, programmingLanguage)

**Arguments**

text	The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>
format	Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
programmingLanguage	The programming language of the code.

**Value**

A list of class CodeFragment

**See Also**

[Code](#)

---

CodeFragmentTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from CodeFragment</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from CodeFragment

**Usage**

CodeFragmentTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

CodeTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Code</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Code

**Usage**

CodeTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Collection	<i>A created collection of CreativeWorks or other artefacts.</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

A created collection of CreativeWorks or other artefacts.

**Usage**

```
Collection(  
  parts,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,
```

```

    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. <b>Required.</b>
about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.

maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Collection

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

Comment	<i>A comment on an item, e.g on a Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.</i>
---------	---

---

**Description**

A comment on an item, e.g on a Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.

**Usage**

```
Comment(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  commentAspect,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,
```



```

    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parentItem,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
commentAspect	The part or facet of the item that is being commented on.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.

licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parentItem	The parent comment of this comment.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Comment

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

ConstantValidator	<i>A validator specifying a constant value that a node must have.</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

A validator specifying a constant value that a node must have.

**Usage**

```
ConstantValidator(id, meta, value)
```

**Arguments**

id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
value	The value that the node must have.

**Value**

A list of class ConstantValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

ContactPoint	<i>A contact point, for example, a R&amp;D department.</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

A contact point, for example, a R&D department.

**Usage**

```
ContactPoint(  
  alternateNames,  
  availableLanguages,  
  description,  
  emails,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  telephoneNumbers,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
availableLanguages	Languages (human not programming) in which it is possible to communicate with the organization/department etc.
description	A description of the item.
emails	Email address for correspondence.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
telephoneNumbers	Telephone numbers for the contact point.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class ContactPoint

See Also

[Thing](#)

---

ContactPointTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from ContactPoint</i>
-------------------	--

---

Description

All type schemas that are derived from ContactPoint

Usage

ContactPointTypes

Format

An object of class Union of length 1.

Value

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

CreativeWork	<i>A creative work, including books, movies, photographs, software programs, etc.</i>
--------------	---

---

Description

A creative work, including books, movies, photographs, software programs, etc.

Usage

```
CreativeWork(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,
```

```

    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.

keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class CreativeWork

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

CreativeWorkTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from CreativeWork</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from CreativeWork

**Usage**

CreativeWorkTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Datatable	<i>A table of data.</i>
-----------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

A table of data.

**Usage**

```
Datatable(  
  columns,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

columns      The columns of data. **Required.**

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Datatable

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)



---

DatatableColumn	<i>A column of data within a Datatable.</i>
-----------------	---

---

## Description

A column of data within a Datatable.

## Usage

```
DatatableColumn(  
    name,  
    values,  
    alternateNames,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    meta,  
    url,  
    validator  
)
```

## Arguments

name	The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>
values	The data values of the column. <b>Required.</b>
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
url	The URL of the item.
validator	The validator to use to validate data in the column.

## Value

A list of class DatatableColumn

## See Also

[Thing](#)

---

Date	<i>A date encoded as a ISO 8601 string.</i>
------	---

---

**Description**

A date encoded as a ISO 8601 string.

**Usage**

Date(value, id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| value | The date as an ISO 8601 string. <b>Required.</b> |
| id    | The identifier for this item.                    |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item.              |

**Value**

A list of class Date

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

DefinedTerm	<i>A word, name, acronym, phrase, etc. with a formal definition.</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

A word, name, acronym, phrase, etc. with a formal definition.

**Usage**

```
DefinedTerm(  
  name,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  termCode,  
  url  
)
```

Arguments

name	The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
termCode	A code that identifies this DefinedTerm within a DefinedTermSet
url	The URL of the item.

Value

A list of class DefinedTerm

See Also

[Thing](#)

---

Delete	<i>Content that is marked for deletion</i>
--------	--

---

Description

Content that is marked for deletion

Usage

Delete(content, id, meta)

Arguments

content	The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

Value

A list of class Delete

See Also

[Mark](#)

---

Emphasis	<i>Emphasised content.</i>
----------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Emphasised content.

**Usage**

Emphasis(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Emphasis

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

Entity	<i>The most simple compound (ie. non-atomic like number, string etc) type.</i>
--------	--

---

**Description**

The most simple compound (ie. non-atomic like number, string etc) type.

**Usage**

Entity(id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |      |                                     |
|------|-------------------------------------|
| id   | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta | Metadata associated with this item. |

**Value**

A list of class Entity

---

EntityTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Entity</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Entity

**Usage**

EntityTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Enum	<i>An enumeration</i>
------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

An enumeration

**Usage**

Enum(...)

**Arguments**

...                   The values in the enumeration

**Value**

A list of class Enum describing the valid values in an enumeration

**Examples**

Enum("apple", "pear", "orange")

---

EnumValidator	<i>A schema specifying that a node must be one of several values.</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

A schema specifying that a node must be one of several values.

**Usage**

EnumValidator(id, meta, values)

**Arguments**

id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
values	A node is valid if it is equal to any of these values.

**Value**

A list of class EnumValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Figure	<i>Encapsulates one or more images, videos, tables, etc, and provides captions and labels for them.</i>
--------	---

---

**Description**

Encapsulates one or more images, videos, tables, etc, and provides captions and labels for them.

**Usage**

```
Figure(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,
```

```

    datePublished,
    dateReceived,
    description,
    editors,
    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    label,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
  )

```

### Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
caption	A caption for the figure.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.

id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
label	A short label for the figure.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Figure

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

Function	<i>A function with a name, which might take Parameters and return a value of a certain type.</i>
----------	--

---

**Description**

A function with a name, which might take Parameters and return a value of a certain type.

**Usage**

Function(id, meta, name, parameters, returns)



**Arguments**

id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the function.
parameters	The parameters of the function.
returns	The return type of the function.

**Value**

A list of class Function

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Grant	<i>A grant, typically financial or otherwise quantifiable, of resources.</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

A grant, typically financial or otherwise quantifiable, of resources.

**Usage**

```
Grant(  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  fundedItems,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  sponsors,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
fundedItems	Indicates an item funded or sponsored through a Grant.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.

images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
sponsors	A person or organization that supports a thing through a pledge, promise, or financial contribution.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class Grant

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

GrantTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Grant</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Grant

**Usage**

GrantTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Heading	<i>Heading</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

Heading

**Usage**

Heading(content, depth, id, meta)

**Arguments**

content	Content of the heading. <b>Required.</b>
depth	The depth of the heading.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class Heading

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

ImageObject	<i>An image file.</i>
-------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

An image file.

**Usage**

```
ImageObject(  
  imageUrl,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  bitrate,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  contentSize,
```

```

    dateAccepted,
    dateCreated,
    dateModified,
    datePublished,
    dateReceived,
    description,
    editors,
    embedUrl,
    format,
    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    thumbnail,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

contentUrl	URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b>
about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
bitrate	Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).
caption	The caption for this image.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
contentSize	File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.

datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
embedUrl	URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.
format	Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> .
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
thumbnail	Thumbnail image of this image.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class ImageObject

**See Also**

[MediaObject](#)

---

Include	<i>A directive to include content from an external source (e.g. file, URL) or content.</i>
---------	--

---

**Description**

A directive to include content from an external source (e.g. file, URL) or content.

**Usage**

Include(source, content, format, id, meta)

**Arguments**

source	The source of the content, a URL or file path, or the content itself. <b>Required.</b>
content	The content to be included.
format	Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the source content.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class Include

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

InlineContent	<i>Union type for valid inline content.</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Union type for valid inline content.

**Usage**

InlineContent

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

IntegerValidator	<i>A validator specifying the constraints on an integer node.</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

A validator specifying the constraints on an integer node.

**Usage**

```
IntegerValidator(  
    exclusiveMaximum,  
    exclusiveMinimum,  
    id,  
    maximum,  
    meta,  
    minimum,  
    multipleOf  
)
```

**Arguments**

- exclusiveMaximum      The exclusive upper limit for a numeric node.
- exclusiveMinimum      The exclusive lower limit for a numeric node.
- id                      The identifier for this item.
- maximum                The inclusive upper limit for a numeric node.
- meta                    Metadata associated with this item.
- minimum                The inclusive lower limit for a numeric node.
- multipleOf              A number that a numeric node must be a multiple of.

**Value**

A list of class IntegerValidator

**See Also**

[NumberValidator](#)

---

is_class	<i>Is a value of a particular class</i>
----------	---

---

**Description**

Is a value of a particular class

**Usage**

```
is_class(value, clas)
```

**Arguments**

value	The value to check
clas	The class the check against

**Value**

TRUE if the value has the class as its last class, FALSE otherwise

---

is_type	<i>Does a value conform to the type?</i>
---------	--

---

**Description**

Does a value conform to the type?

**Usage**

```
is_type(value, type)
```

**Arguments**

value	The value to check
type	The type to check against

**Value**

TRUE if the value conforms to the type, FALSE otherwise



---

last_class	<i>Get the last class for an object The last class is usually the "highest" in the inheritance tree</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Get the last class for an object The last class is usually the "highest" in the inheritance tree

**Usage**

```
last_class(obj)
```

**Arguments**

obj	The object to get the last class for
-----	--------------------------------------

**Value**

The class that is last in the list of classes for the object

---

Link	<i>A hyperlink to other pages, sections within the same document, resources, or any URL.</i>
------	--

---

**Description**

A hyperlink to other pages, sections within the same document, resources, or any URL.

**Usage**

```
Link(content, target, exportFrom, id, importTo, meta, relation, title)
```

**Arguments**

content	The textual content of the link. <b>Required.</b>
target	The target of the link. <b>Required.</b>
exportFrom	A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to export to the link target.
id	The identifier for this item.
importTo	A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to import the link target as.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
relation	The relation between the target and the current thing.
title	A title for the link.

**Value**

A list of class Link

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

List	<i>A list of items.</i>
------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

A list of items.

**Usage**

```
List(items, id, meta, order)
```

**Arguments**

items	The items in the list <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
order	Type of ordering.

**Value**

A list of class List

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

ListItem	<i>A single item in a list.</i>
----------	---------------------------------

---

**Description**

A single item in a list.

**Usage**

```
ListItem(  
    alternateNames,  
    content,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    isChecked,  
    item,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    position,  
    url  
)
```

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
content	The content of the list item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isChecked	A flag to indicate if this list item is checked.
item	The item represented by this list item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
position	The position of the item in a series or sequence of items.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class `ListItem`

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

Mark	<i>A base class for nodes that mark some other inline content in some way (e.g. as being emphasised, or quoted).</i>
------	--

---

**Description**

A base class for nodes that mark some other inline content in some way (e.g. as being emphasised, or quoted).

**Usage**

Mark(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

content	The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class Mark

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

MarkTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Mark</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Mark

**Usage**

MarkTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Math	<i>A mathematical variable or equation.</i>
------	---

---

**Description**

A mathematical variable or equation.

**Usage**

Math(text, errors, id, mathLanguage, meta)

**Arguments**

text	The text of the equation in the language. <b>Required.</b>
errors	Errors that occurred when parsing the math equation.
id	The identifier for this item.
mathLanguage	The language used for the equation e.g tex, mathml, asciimath.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class Math

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

MathBlock	<i>A block of math, e.g an equation, to be treated as block content.</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

A block of math, e.g an equation, to be treated as block content.

**Usage**

MathBlock(text, errors, id, mathLanguage, meta)

**Arguments**

text	The text of the equation in the language. <b>Required.</b>
errors	Errors that occurred when parsing the math equation.
id	The identifier for this item.
mathLanguage	The language used for the equation e.g tex, mathml, asciimath.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class MathBlock

**See Also**

[Math](#)

---

MathFragment	<i>A fragment of math, e.g a variable name, to be treated as inline content.</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

A fragment of math, e.g a variable name, to be treated as inline content.

**Usage**

MathFragment(text, errors, id, mathLanguage, meta)

**Arguments**

text	The text of the equation in the language. <b>Required.</b>
errors	Errors that occurred when parsing the math equation.
id	The identifier for this item.
mathLanguage	The language used for the equation e.g tex, mathml, asciimath.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class MathFragment

**See Also**

[Math](#)

---

MathTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Math</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Math

**Usage**

MathTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

MediaObject	<i>A media object, such as an image, video, or audio object embedded in a web page or a downloadable dataset.</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

A media object, such as an image, video, or audio object embedded in a web page or a downloadable dataset.

**Usage**

MediaObject( contentType, about, alternateNames, authors, bitrate, comments, content, contentType, dateAccepted, dateCreated, dateModified, datePublished, dateReceived, description, editors,
---

```

    embedUrl,
    format,
    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

contentUrl	URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b>
about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
bitrate	Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
contentSize	File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
embedUrl	URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.



format	Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> .
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class MediaObject

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

MediaObjectTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from MediaObject</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from MediaObject

**Usage**

MediaObjectTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

MonetaryGrant	<i>A monetary grant.</i>
---------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

A monetary grant.

**Usage**

```
MonetaryGrant(  
  alternateNames,  
  amounts,  
  description,  
  fundedItems,  
  funders,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  sponsors,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
amounts	The amount of money.
description	A description of the item.
fundedItems	Indicates an item funded or sponsored through a Grant.
funders	A person or organization that supports (sponsors) something through some kind of financial contribution.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
sponsors	A person or organization that supports a thing through a pledge, promise, or financial contribution.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class MonetaryGrant

**See Also**

[Grant](#)

---

Node	<i>Union type for all valid nodes.</i>
------	--

---

**Description**

Union type for all valid nodes.

**Usage**

Node

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

NontextualAnnotation	<i>Inline text that has a non-textual annotation.</i>
----------------------	---

---

**Description**

Inline text that has a non-textual annotation.

**Usage**

```
NontextualAnnotation(content, id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

content	The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class NontextualAnnotation

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

NumberValidator	<i>A validator specifying the constraints on a numeric node.</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

A validator specifying the constraints on a numeric node.

**Usage**

```
NumberValidator(  
    exclusiveMaximum,  
    exclusiveMinimum,  
    id,  
    maximum,  
    meta,  
    minimum,  
    multipleOf  
)
```

**Arguments**

exclusiveMaximum	The exclusive upper limit for a numeric node.
exclusiveMinimum	The exclusive lower limit for a numeric node.
id	The identifier for this item.
maximum	The inclusive upper limit for a numeric node.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
minimum	The inclusive lower limit for a numeric node.
multipleOf	A number that a numeric node must be a multiple of.

**Value**

A list of class NumberValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

NumberValidatorTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from NumberValidator</i>
----------------------	---

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from NumberValidator

**Usage**

NumberValidatorTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Organization	<i>An organization such as a school, NGO, corporation, club, etc.</i>
--------------	---

---

### Description

An organization such as a school, NGO, corporation, club, etc.

### Usage

```
Organization(
  address,
  alternateNames,
  brands,
  contactPoints,
  departments,
  description,
  funders,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  legalName,
  logo,
  members,
  meta,
  name,
  parentOrganization,
  url
)
```

### Arguments

address	Postal address for the organization.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
brands	Brands that the organization is connected with.
contactPoints	Correspondence/Contact points for the organization.
departments	Departments within the organization. For example, Department of Computer Science, Research & Development etc.
description	A description of the item.
funders	Organization(s) or person(s) funding the organization.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
legalName	Legal name for the Organization. Should only include letters and spaces.
logo	The logo of the organization.

members	Person(s) or organization(s) who are members of this organization.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parentOrganization	Entity that the Organization is a part of. For example, parentOrganization to a department is a university.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class Organization

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

Paragraph	<i>Paragraph</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

Paragraph

**Usage**

Paragraph(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

content	The contents of the paragraph. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class Paragraph

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Parameter	<i>A parameter that can be set and used in evaluated code.</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

A parameter that can be set and used in evaluated code.

**Usage**

```
Parameter(  
    name,  
    default,  
    id,  
    isExtensible,  
    isReadonly,  
    isRequired,  
    isVariadic,  
    meta,  
    validator,  
    value  
)
```

**Arguments**

name	The name of the variable. <b>Required.</b>
default	The default value of the parameter.
id	The identifier for this item.
isExtensible	Indicates that this parameter is variadic and can accept multiple named arguments.
isReadonly	Whether or not a property is mutable. Default is false.
isRequired	Is this parameter required, if not it should have a default or default is assumed to be null.
isVariadic	Indicates that this parameter is variadic and can accept multiple arguments.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
validator	The validator that the value is validated against.
value	The value of the variable.

**Value**

A list of class Parameter

**See Also**

[Variable](#)



---

Periodical	<i>A periodical publication.</i>
------------	----------------------------------

---

**Description**

A periodical publication.

**Usage**

```
Periodical(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateEnd,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  dateStart,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  issns,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateEnd	The date this Periodical ceased publication.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
dateStart	The date this Periodical was first published.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
issns	The International Standard Serial Number(s) (ISSN) that identifies this serial publication.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Periodical

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

Person	<i>A person (alive, dead, undead, or fictional).</i>
--------	--

---

**Description**

A person (alive, dead, undead, or fictional).

**Usage**

```
Person(  
  address,  
  affiliations,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  emails,  
  familyNames,  
  funders,  
  givenNames,  
  honorificPrefix,  
  honorificSuffix,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  jobTitle,  
  memberOf,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  telephoneNumbers,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| address        | Postal address for the person.                    |
| affiliations   | Organizations that the person is affiliated with. |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.           |
| description    | A description of the item.                        |
| emails         | Email addresses for the person.                   |

familyNames	Family name. In the U.S., the last name of a person.
funders	A person or organization that supports (sponsors) something through some kind of financial contribution.
givenNames	Given name. In the U.S., the first name of a person.
honorificPrefix	An honorific prefix preceding a person's name such as Dr/Mrs/Mr.
honorificSuffix	An honorific suffix after a person's name such as MD/PhD/MSCSW.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
jobTitle	The job title of the person (for example, Financial Manager).
memberOf	An organization (or program membership) to which this person belongs.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
telephoneNumbers	Telephone numbers for the person.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class Person

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

**Examples**

```
Person(  
  honorificPrefix = "Dr",  
  givenNames = list("Jane", "J"),  
  familyNames = list("Jamieson")  
)
```

---

PostalAddress	<i>A physical mailing address.</i>
---------------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

A physical mailing address.

**Usage**

```

PostalAddress(
  addressCountry,
  addressLocality,
  addressRegion,
  alternateNames,
  availableLanguages,
  description,
  emails,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  meta,
  name,
  postOfficeBoxNumber,
  postalCode,
  streetAddress,
  telephoneNumbers,
  url
)

```

**Arguments**

addressCountry	The country.
addressLocality	The locality in which the street address is, and which is in the region.
addressRegion	The region in which the locality is, and which is in the country.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
availableLanguages	Languages (human not programming) in which it is possible to communicate with the organization/department etc.
description	A description of the item.
emails	Email address for correspondence.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
postOfficeBoxNumber	The post office box number.
postalCode	The postal code.
streetAddress	The street address.
telephoneNumbers	Telephone numbers for the contact point.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class PostalAddress

**See Also**

[ContactPoint](#)

---

Product	<i>Any offered product or service. For example, a pair of shoes; a haircut; or an episode of a TV show streamed online.</i>
---------	---

---

**Description**

Any offered product or service. For example, a pair of shoes; a haircut; or an episode of a TV show streamed online.

**Usage**

```
Product(  
  alternateNames,  
  brands,  
  description,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  logo,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  productID,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
brands	Brands that the product is labelled with.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
logo	The logo of the product.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
productID	Product identification code.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class Product

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

PropertyValue	<i>A property-value pair.</i>
---------------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

A property-value pair.

**Usage**

```
PropertyValue(  
    value,  
    alternateNames,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    propertyID,  
    url  
)
```

**Arguments**

value	The value of the property. <b>Required.</b>
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
propertyID	A commonly used identifier for the characteristic represented by the property.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class PropertyValue

See Also

[Thing](#)

---

PublicationIssue	<i>A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or publication volume, often numbered.</i>
------------------	---

---

Description

A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or publication volume, often numbered.

Usage

```
PublicationIssue(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  issueNumber,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  pageEnd,  
  pageStart,  
  pagination,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,
```



```

    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

## Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
issueNumber	Identifies the issue of publication; for example, "iii" or "2".
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
pageEnd	The page on which the issue ends; for example "138" or "xvi".
pageStart	The page on which the issue starts; for example "135" or "xiii".
pagination	Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.

<code>publisher</code>	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
<code>references</code>	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
<code>text</code>	The textual content of this creative work.
<code>title</code>	The title of the creative work.
<code>url</code>	The URL of the item.
<code>version</code>	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class PublicationIssue

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

PublicationVolume	<i>A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or multi-volume work.</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or multi-volume work.

**Usage**

```
PublicationVolume(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,
```

```

keywords,
licenses,
maintainers,
meta,
name,
pageEnd,
pageStart,
pagination,
parts,
publisher,
references,
text,
title,
url,
version,
volumeNumber
)

```

### Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.

maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
pageEnd	The page on which the volume ends; for example "138" or "xvi".
pageStart	The page on which the volume starts; for example "135" or "xiii".
pagination	Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.
volumeNumber	Identifies the volume of publication or multi-part work; for example, "iii" or "2".

Value

A list of class PublicationVolume

See Also

[CreativeWork](#)

---

Quote	<i>Inline, quoted content.</i>
-------	--------------------------------

---

Description

Inline, quoted content.

Usage

Quote(content, cite, id, meta)

Arguments

content	The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b>
cite	The source of the quote.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class Quote

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

QuoteBlock	<i>A section quoted from somewhere else.</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

A section quoted from somewhere else.

**Usage**

QuoteBlock(content, cite, id, meta)

**Arguments**

content	The content of the quote. <b>Required.</b>
cite	The source of the quote.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class QuoteBlock

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Review

*A review of an item, e.g of an Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.*

---

### Description

A review of an item, e.g of an Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.

### Usage

```
Review(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  itemReviewed,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  reviewAspect,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

### Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
-------	------------------------------------

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
itemReviewed	The item that is being reviewed.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
reviewAspect	The part or facet of the item that is being reviewed.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Review

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

SoftwareApplication	<i>A software application.</i>
---------------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

A software application.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareApplication(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  softwareRequirements,  
  softwareVersion,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

about	The subject matter of the content.
-------	------------------------------------



alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
softwareRequirements	Requirements for application, including shared libraries that are not included in the application distribution.
softwareVersion	Version of the software.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

Value

A list of class SoftwareApplication

See Also

[CreativeWork](#)

---

SoftwareEnvironment	<i>A computational environment.</i>
---------------------	-------------------------------------

---

Description

A computational environment.

Usage

```
SoftwareEnvironment(  
  name,  
  adds,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  extends,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  removes,  
  url  
)
```

Arguments

name	The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>
adds	The packages that this environment adds to the base environments listed under extends (if any).,
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
extends	Other environments that this environment extends by adding or removing packages.,
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
removes	The packages that this environment removes from the base environments listed under extends (if any).,
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class SoftwareEnvironment

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

SoftwareSession

*Definition of a compute session, including its software and compute resource requirements and status.*

---

**Description**

Definition of a compute session, including its software and compute resource requirements and status.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareSession(  
    alternateNames,  
    clientsLimit,  
    clientsRequest,  
    cpuLimit,  
    cpuRequest,  
    dateEnd,  
    dateStart,  
    description,  
    durationLimit,  
    durationRequest,  
    environment,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    memoryLimit,  
    memoryRequest,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    networkTransferLimit,  
    networkTransferRequest,  
    status,  
    timeoutLimit,  
    timeoutRequest,  
    url,  
    volumeMounts  
)
```

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
clientsLimit	The maximum number of concurrent clients the session is limited to.
clientsRequest	The maximum number of concurrent clients requested for the session.
cpuLimit	The amount of CPU the session is limited to.
cpuRequest	The amount of CPU requested for the session.
dateEnd	The date-time that the session ended.
dateStart	The date-time that the session began.
description	A description of the item.
durationLimit	The maximum duration (seconds) the session is limited to.
durationRequest	The maximum duration (seconds) requested for the session.
environment	The software environment to execute this session in.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
memoryLimit	The amount of memory that the session is limited to.
memoryRequest	The amount of memory requested for the session.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
networkTransferLimit	The amount of network data transfer (GiB) that the session is limited to.
networkTransferRequest	The amount of network data transfer (GiB) requested for the session.
status	The status of the session (starting, stopped, etc).
timeoutLimit	The inactivity timeout (seconds) the session is limited to.
timeoutRequest	The inactivity timeout (seconds) requested for the session.
url	The URL of the item.
volumeMounts	Volumes to mount in the session.

**Value**

A list of class SoftwareSession

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

SoftwareSourceCode	<i>Computer programming source code. Example: Full (compile ready) solutions, code snippet samples, scripts, templates.</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

Computer programming source code. Example: Full (compile ready) solutions, code snippet samples, scripts, templates.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareSourceCode(  
    about,  
    alternateNames,  
    authors,  
    codeRepository,  
    codeSampleType,  
    comments,  
    content,  
    dateAccepted,  
    dateCreated,  
    dateModified,  
    datePublished,  
    dateReceived,  
    description,  
    editors,  
    fundedBy,  
    funders,  
    genre,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    isPartOf,  
    keywords,  
    licenses,  
    maintainers,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    parts,  
    programmingLanguage,  
    publisher,  
    references,  
    runtimePlatform,  
    softwareRequirements,  
    targetProducts,  
    text,  
    title,
```

```

    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
codeRepository	Link to the repository where the un-compiled, human readable code and related code is located.
codeSampleType	What type of code sample: full (compile ready) solution, code snippet, inline code, scripts, template.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
programmingLanguage	The computer programming language.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.

references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
runtimePlatform	Runtime platform or script interpreter dependencies (Example - Java v1, Python2.3, .Net Framework 3.0).
softwareRequirements	Dependency requirements for the software.
targetProducts	Target operating system or product to which the code applies.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class SoftwareSourceCode

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

StringValidator	<i>A schema specifying constraints on a string node.</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

A schema specifying constraints on a string node.

**Usage**

StringValidator(id, maxLength, meta, minLength, pattern)

**Arguments**

id	The identifier for this item.
maxLength	The maximum length for a string node.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
minLength	The minimum length for a string node.
pattern	A regular expression that a string node must match.

**Value**

A list of class StringValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Strong	<i>Strongly emphasised content.</i>
--------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Strongly emphasised content.

**Usage**

Strong(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Strong

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

Subscript	<i>Subscripted content.</i>
-----------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

Subscripted content.

**Usage**

Subscript(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Subscript



See Also

[Mark](#)

---

Superscript	<i>Superscripted content.</i>
-------------	-------------------------------

---

Description

Superscripted content.

Usage

Superscript(content, id, meta)

Arguments

content	The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.

Value

A list of class Superscript

See Also

[Mark](#)

---

Table	<i>A table.</i>
-------	-----------------

---

Description

A table.

**Usage**

```

Table(
  rows,
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  caption,
  comments,
  content,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
  fundedBy,
  funders,
  genre,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  isPartOf,
  keywords,
  label,
  licenses,
  maintainers,
  meta,
  name,
  parts,
  publisher,
  references,
  text,
  title,
  url,
  version
)

```

**Arguments**

rows	Rows of cells in the table. <b>Required.</b>
about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
caption	A caption for the table.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.

dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
label	A short label for the table.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
title	The title of the creative work.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class Table

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

TableCell	<i>A cell within a Table.</i>
-----------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

A cell within a Table.

**Usage**

TableCell(content, cellType, colspan, id, meta, name, rowspan)

**Arguments**

content	Contents of the table cell. <b>Required.</b>
cellType	Indicates whether the cell is a header or data.
colspan	How many columns the cell extends.
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the cell.
rowspan	How many columns the cell extends.

**Value**

A list of class TableCell

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

TableRow	<i>A row within a Table.</i>
----------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

A row within a Table.

**Usage**

TableRow(cells, id, meta, rowType)

**Arguments**

cells	An array of cells in the row. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
rowType	If present, indicates that all cells in this row should be treated as header cells.

**Value**

A list of class TableRow

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

ThematicBreak	<i>A thematic break, such as a scene change in a story, a transition to another topic, or a new document.</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

A thematic break, such as a scene change in a story, a transition to another topic, or a new document.

**Usage**

ThematicBreak(id, meta)

**Arguments**

- id                   The identifier for this item.
- meta                Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class ThematicBreak

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Thing	<i>The most generic type of item.</i>
-------	---------------------------------------

---

**Description**

The most generic type of item.

**Usage**

Thing(alternateNames, description, id, identifiers, images, meta, name, url)

**Arguments**

alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class Thing

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

ThingTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Thing</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Thing

**Usage**

ThingTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

TupleValidator	<i>A validator specifying constraints on an array of heterogeneous items.</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

A validator specifying constraints on an array of heterogeneous items.

**Usage**

`TupleValidator(id, items, meta)`

**Arguments**

<code>id</code>	The identifier for this item.
<code>items</code>	An array of validators specifying the constraints on each successive item in the array.
<code>meta</code>	Metadata associated with this item.

**Value**

A list of class `TupleValidator`

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Union	<i>Union type</i>
-------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Union type

**Usage**

`Union(...)`

**Arguments**

<code>...</code>	The types in the union
------------------	------------------------

**Value**

A list of class `Union` describing the valid sub types of a union type

**Examples**

`Union(character, Person)`

---

ValidatorTypes	<i>Union type for all validator types.</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Union type for all validator types.

**Usage**

ValidatorTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

Variable	<i>A variable representing a name / value pair.</i>
----------	---

---

**Description**

A variable representing a name / value pair.

**Usage**

Variable(name, id, isReadOnly, meta, validator, value)

**Arguments**

name	The name of the variable. <b>Required.</b>
id	The identifier for this item.
isReadOnly	Whether or not a property is mutable. Default is false.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
validator	The validator that the value is validated against.
value	The value of the variable.

**Value**

A list of class Variable

**See Also**

[Entity](#)



---

VariableTypes	<i>All type schemas that are derived from Variable</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Variable

**Usage**

VariableTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

VideoObject	<i>A video file.</i>
-------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

A video file.

**Usage**

```
VideoObject(  
  contentUrl,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  bitrate,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  contentSize,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  embedUrl,
```

```

    format,
    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    thumbnail,
    title,
    transcript,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

contentUrl	URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b>
about	The subject matter of the content.
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
authors	The authors of this creative work.
bitrate	Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).
caption	The caption for this video recording.
comments	Comments about this creative work.
content	The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.
contentSize	File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).
dateAccepted	Date/time of acceptance.
dateCreated	Date/time of creation.
dateModified	Date/time of most recent modification.
datePublished	Date of first publication.
dateReceived	Date/time that work was received.
description	A description of the item.
editors	People who edited the CreativeWork.

embedUrl	URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.
format	Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> .
fundedBy	Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.
funders	People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.
genre	Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
isPartOf	An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.
keywords	Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.
licenses	License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.
maintainers	The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
name	The name of the item.
parts	Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.
publisher	A publisher of the CreativeWork.
references	References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.
text	The textual content of this creative work.
thumbnail	Thumbnail image of this video recording.
title	The title of the creative work.
transcript	The transcript of this video recording.
url	The URL of the item.
version	The version of the creative work.

**Value**

A list of class VideoObject

**See Also**

[MediaObject](#)

---

VolumeMount	<i>Describes a volume mount from a host to container.</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Describes a volume mount from a host to container.

**Usage**

```
VolumeMount(  
  mountDestination,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  mountOptions,  
  mountSource,  
  mountType,  
  name,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

mountDestination	The mount location inside the container. <b>Required.</b>
alternateNames	Alternate names (aliases) for the item.
description	A description of the item.
id	The identifier for this item.
identifiers	Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.
images	Images of the item.
meta	Metadata associated with this item.
mountOptions	A list of options to use when applying the mount.
mountSource	The mount source directory on the host.
mountType	The type of mount.
name	The name of the item.
url	The URL of the item.

**Value**

A list of class VolumeMount

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

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